



Multilingual Children's Speech Development

TOK PISIN

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Tok Pisin Authors

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Tok Pisin

■ Ples ol i save toktok long Tok Pisin

- Tok Pisin i stap long olgeta hap bilong Papua Niugini. Papua Niugini em i wanpela ailan ples. Em i stap insait long Pacific Ocean traipela solwara) long hap not bilong Australia. Em i gat sankamap hap long wanpela bikpla ailan na planti narapela ailan olsem East New Britain, West New Britain, Trobriand Ailan, Autonomous region of Bougainville, New Ireland na Manus. Tok Pisin em i toktok bilong planti lain bilong Papua Niugini. Lain bilong olgeta tokples ol inap long toktok long sampela Tok Pisin toktok.

■ Toktok wankain liklik.

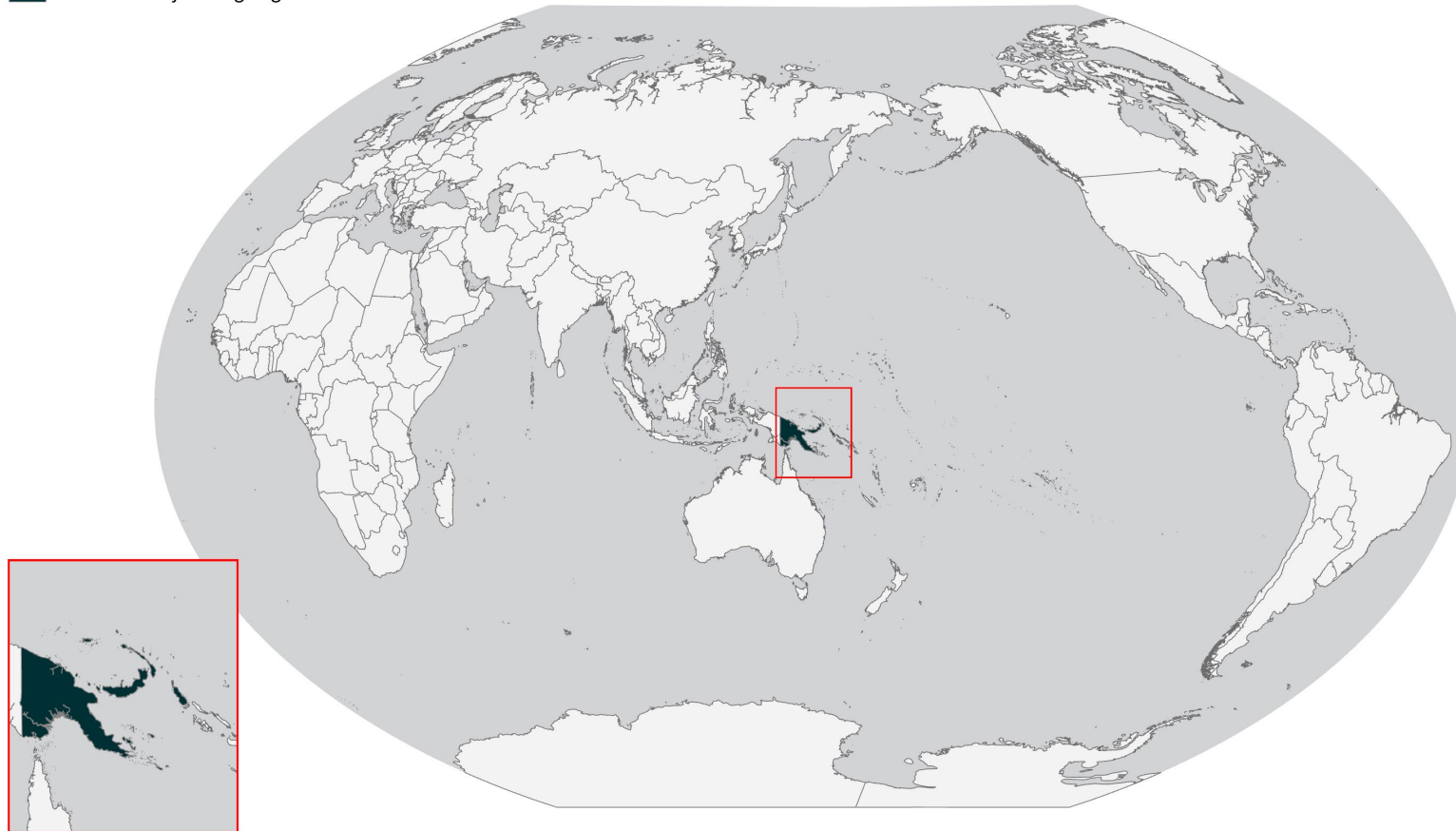
- Bislama em i toktok bilong Vanuatu and Solomon Islands gat toktok ol sa kolim Pijin. Dispela tupela toktok em i wankain liklik olsem Tok Pisin.

■ Raitim

- Ol save raitim Tok Pisin wantaim ol leta bilong Inglis, leta ol save kolim 'Roman script'. Ol i save bihainim nois long Tok Pisin, taim ol i save toktok long Tok Pisin. Ol i no save bihainim Tok Inglis

Tok Pisin Map

Official / major language



The authors acknowledge assistance provided by the Spatial Data Analysis Network (SPAN) at Charles Sturt University, and in particular Craig Poynter, for his work creating this map. Figures/maps/imagery created using ESRI ArcGIS Pro 3.1 software and data contained within ESRI's Living Atlas.

Tok Pisin

Olgeta liklik haptok na ol lo bilong Tok Pisin

■ Consonants

-21 consonant nois i stap long Tok Pisin. Tasol, 17 tasol stap long toktok bilong olgeta lain. /h/ kamap long laik bilong ol manmeri, em i no gat paua long senisim tingting bilong *word*.

-17 ol nois olsem: /n,m,ŋ/ *plosive* /p, b, t, d, k, g/, *fricative* /f,v,s/, *affricate* /dʒ/, *approximates* /w, j/, lateral /l/, and a *flap* /r/.

■ Consonant clusters

-Consonant bung bilong Tok Pisin: /st, sp, sn, sw, str, skr, br, fr, tr, dr, kr, bl, gl, kw/. (Mihalic 1971; Volker, 2008).

■ Vowels

- Dispela haptok long vowels stap insait long Tok Pisin: /i, ɪ, ε, e, a, u, ʊ, ɒ, ei, aɪ, aʊ, ɔɪ/ (Mihalic, 1971).

■ Tones

- Tok Pisin i nogat wok bilong tones.

■ Phonotactic restrictions. O lo bilong Tok pisin nois.

- C(0-3) V(0-2) C 0-1)

■ Prosody

-Bifo Tok Pisin stap CVCV tasol. Olsem 'six' kamap /sɪkɪs/. Nau ol lain bilong taun tok hariap olsem /pela/ kamap /pla/.

Tok Pisin

Taim ol pikinini kisim haptok long Tok Pisin

■ Consonants

Paslain: /m, n, p, b, t, d, k, w, l/ /, Namel: /f, j,/ Bihaintaim: /s, r, v, /

■ Krismas bilong pikinini taim em i kisim consonant bung

- /pl, bl, kl/ Kamap long tripela krismas
 - Long fopela krismas yu save harim olsem /kl, sk, fl/
 - Olgeta bung lo haptok nois mipela harim long taim pikinini kisim sikispela krismas olsem /pl, bl, tr, dr/.
 - Sampela lain usim /skr/ taim ol i tok 'skreipim', ol i no save tok 'sikarapim' olsem tambuna bilong ol.
- ### ■ Vowels
- No gat rises bilong vowel.
- ### ■ Tones
- Tok Pisin em i no save usim tone.

Tok Pisin

Taim ol pikinini inap bilong save tokim Tok Pisin.

- **Taim bilong pikinini kisim haptok long Tok Pisin, hamas stretpela long wanhandet (PCC)**
 - PCC long pikinini bung kisim tripela krismas go inap long tripela na tenpelawan mun (3;0-3;11) em i stap 83.46. PCC long pikinini bung kisim sikispela krismas go inap long sikispela na tenpelawan mun em i stap 92.38 long hailans lain.
- **Taim yu kisim save long pikinini nek, em I klia o nogat?** -No gat rises long disla samting long dispela taim.
- **Pikinini wantaim hevi long toktok wokim toktok olsem:**
 - Rausim /r/ haptok na usim // olsem: 'water' /wara/ kamap /wala/
 - Planti taim dispela I pikinini sa usim haptok 'lateralized fricative' [ɬ]. Disla mekim guria long haptok na win lusim maus long sait bilong tang. Olsem: balus /balus/ → [baluɬ] 'plane'.
 - Ating dispela pasin kamap taim haptok bilong tokples kam insait long Tok Pisin. Tokples Melpa em i tokples bilong dispela lain na disla toktok sa usim [ɬ]. Lain husait tokim tokples Melpa save putim [ɬ] sampela taim long ples bilong [s], [l] na [dʒ].

Tok Pisin

Pikinini husait gat hevi bilong toktok

- **Pikinini husait gat hevi bilong toktok**
 - No gat planti nem bilong dispela hevi. Tasol sapos yu laik sekim kainkain journal olem yu mas sekim 'speech sound disorder, dysarthria, dyspraxia, autism spectrum disorder'. Sampela stap long Hagen hausik or long WWW.
 - **no gat rises bilong dispela hevi bilong pikinini. Ol i wet bilong PNG lain bai wokim.**

Pasin bilong sekim ol toktok bilong pikinini

- **No gat rises bilong pasin bilong sekim ol toktok**
 - Yu mas harim toktok bilong pikinini, sapos em I kranki, you mas raitim sampela list na askim ol lain bilong ples: “Dispela toktok, em I toktok bilong ples o nogat?”
 - Tasol Jenifa Bo wokim wanpela liklik buk piksa. Em inap bilong harim olgeta haptok insait toktok bilong Tok Pisin pikinini. Sapos yu laikim, yu ken toksave long Jenifa Bo olsem yu laik kisim disla buk.

Tok Pisin

Wok bilong halivim ol pikinini lain husat gat hevi long toktok

- No gat sampela rises bilong disla wok.
- Jenifa Bo save usim 'Cued Articulation' (Passy, J. 2010) long givim stir bilong ol tisa taim ol I gat kain kain toktok insait klas bilong ol. Em save usim disla hansign bilong larim pikinini lukim haptok, taim em I no klia bilong nois bilong ol.

Passy, J. Cued Articulation (2010) ACER, Camberwell, Victoria, Australia.

Reference

Ples bilong ritim dispela toksave

Book chapter

- Boer, J.M., Claessen, M., Williams, C. (forthcoming). Tok Pisin speech development. In S. McLeod (Ed.). *The Oxford handbook of speech development in languages of the world*. Oxford University Press.

Presentation

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<https://www.csu.edu.au/research/multilingual-speech/languages>

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